Intelligent Automatic Irrigation System

Dr.Sarika Tale[1], Sowmya P[2],

[1]Associate Professor department of Digital Electronics and Communication Systems, Visvesvaraya Institute of Advanced Technology, Muddenahalli, chikkaballapur, India

[2]Department of Digital Electronics and Communication Systems, Visvesvaraya Institute of Advanced Technology, Muddenahalli, chikkaballapur, India

Abstract- Inspiration to this project taken from the nations where financial system depends on farming and the climatic circumstances lead to absence of downpours and shortage of water. When we are away from the crop land for a long day there is a need of physical watering or depending on a companion to water plants. Even if the crop land has a water pump physical action by the farmer is required to turn on/off whenever plants need water. Meanwhile Farmer needs to protect the area by animals, robberies and fire. The fundamental point of our venture is to minimize this manual mediation by the rancher and which helps in sparing cash and water.

Index Terms- Embedded system, microcontroller 8051, LCD, sensors, pumping motor, relay and GSM module etc.

I. INTRODUCTION

Watering system is the way to an effective greenery enclosure. Long depart be the times of physical watering to plants by someone, when you are amidst some entertainment. The Task showed here waters your crop routinely, when you are missing from crop land and also gives security from animals and robberies. The anticipated populace of India being 1500 million by 2050 and farming staying as the essential wellspring of job in provincial ranges, the attention ought to be on the increment of efficiency. In spite of the fact that our nation cases to have created regarding science and innovation, flighty power supply or finish breakdown for a considerable length of time together has practically gotten to be normal today.

This paper gives data about improvement methodology of an installed framework for Off-Grid watering system framework. The configuration ventures on adding to an insightful controlled instrument for most ideal use of assets for watering system. The agriculturist (client) can water the fields from wherever utilizing GSM method which gives an affirmation message about the occupation status. The principle point of preference of this task is enhancing the force utilization through water asset administration furthermore sparing government's free auxiliary power. This demonstrates a proficient and economy method for watering system and this will computerize the farming division. The task is intended to build up a programmed watering system framework which switches the pump engine ON/OFF on detecting the dampness substance of the dirt. In the field of farming, utilization of appropriate system for watering system is critical. The benefit of utilizing this technique is to decrease human intercession and still guarantee legitimate watering system. The venture utilizes an 8051 arrangement microcontroller which is customized to get the information sign of changing dampness state of the dirt through the detecting game plan. The circuit includes sensor parts assembled utilizing operation amplifier IC LM324. Operation amplifier is designed at this point as a comparator. Two firms copper chains are embedded in soil to sense whether Soil is wet or dry. When the sensors sense the dry state, automatically water motor will switch on, when land becomes sufficient wet automatically water motor will switch off. Water sprinkler will switch on when the flame is found in harvest land and switch off when flame is off. In the interim when creatures enter yield spot or burglary signal will switch on. By this we can spare 90% of water relatively to manual work and can give 100% security to the yield land. The comparators do the above occupation by accepting signs from sensors. Transistor is utilized to drive the hand-off in the middle of dirt wet form. 5V twofold relay is utilized to manage water pump. Here the LED indications are used to show the status of load or hand-off. This task uses directed 5Volt, power supply 750mA. 7805 three voltage terminals controller is utilized for regulating voltage.

This project can be controlled by utilizing both power supply and solar power. Since Power issue to ranchers for watering system is a normal issue where still a perpetual arrangement has not been figure out. In such circumstance we can go for another force arrangement sunlight based force. Sunlight based light is promptly accessible where we won't pay to it.

II. NEED OF AUTOMATIC IRRIGATION

Programmed watering system frameworks are advantageous particularly for the individuals who travel. In the event that introduced and customized legitimately, programmed watering system frameworks can even spare you cash and help in preserving water. Deceased yard grass and the plants should be replaced and that is more costly. If we invests funds on programmed automatic watering system that can able to go beyond that. Watering with a pipe or with an oscillator makes waste of water. Programmed watering system frameworks can be modified to release more exact measures of water in a focused on range which advances water preservation. We can switch on/off the motor from which ever place we are.

III. WORKING

The fig1 shows the block diagram of automatic irrigation system.The system has a circulated wireless network of temperature sensors and soil moisture located in the root zone of the plants. The fire detection sensors and infrared sensors placed in middle and corners of the land. In addition, gateway component handle sensor information and sends data information to a network application. A program was designed with threshold values of humidity, temperature, fire detection and soil moisture. Those were programmed into a microcontroller to control water quantity. The whole framework is controlled by 8051 smaller scale controller which is sign to the sprinkler. Temperature sensor, humidity sensor, fire location sensor and infrared sensor are joined with inward ports of small scale controller by means of comparator. Whenever there is a changes in environment like temperature and humidity this sensors senses and gives signals to the micro controller and in this manner the sprinkler is enacted. The mechanized framework was tried in a savvy product field for 136 days and water investment funds of up to 90% contrasted and customary watering system practices of the horticultural zone were accomplished. Three imitations of the mechanized framework have been utilized effectively as a part of other   spots for year and a half. Vitality independence and minimal effort the framework can possibly be valuable in water constrained geologically secluded regions.
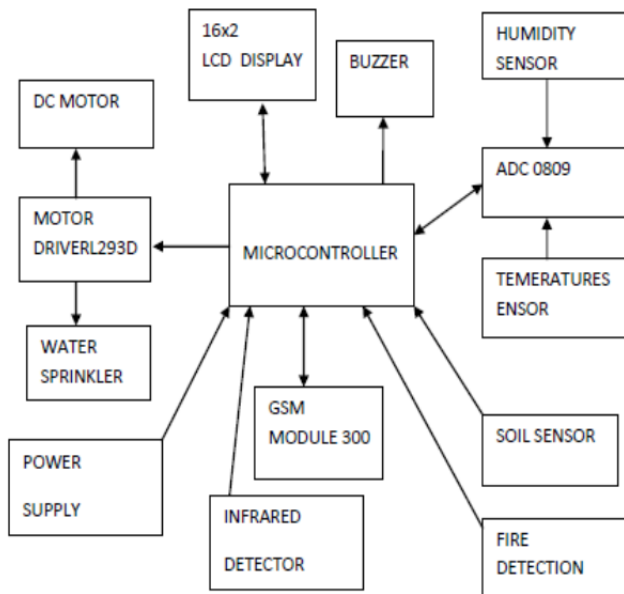

Fig 1 Block diagram of automatic irrigation system

In this task microcontroller is heart of the undertaking all information changing and controlling of outside peripherals can be controlled by microcontroller. In this undertaking numerous sensors are utilized for using so as to check nature those data we turn ON/OFF water pump and will keep up yields and analyst without labor should be possible via naturally. To start with we consider checking the flame on a field that is finished by flame sensor like persistently observing and sending the sign to the microcontroller if flame recognized then quick data will be send to separate individual by sending sms/message in the meantime water sprinkler will be turned ON, the same procedure will be defeated checking stickiness dampness substance ,soil water dampness content ,mild of the field these detecting information will be in simple structure it will be converted to advanced utilizing ADC0809 then controller will react to relating flag and impel the water pump even we can control the water engine by message. These complete procedures will be done consequently with continuous observing. The critical purpose of this venture is "This task keeps running with both present and additionally sunlight based force".
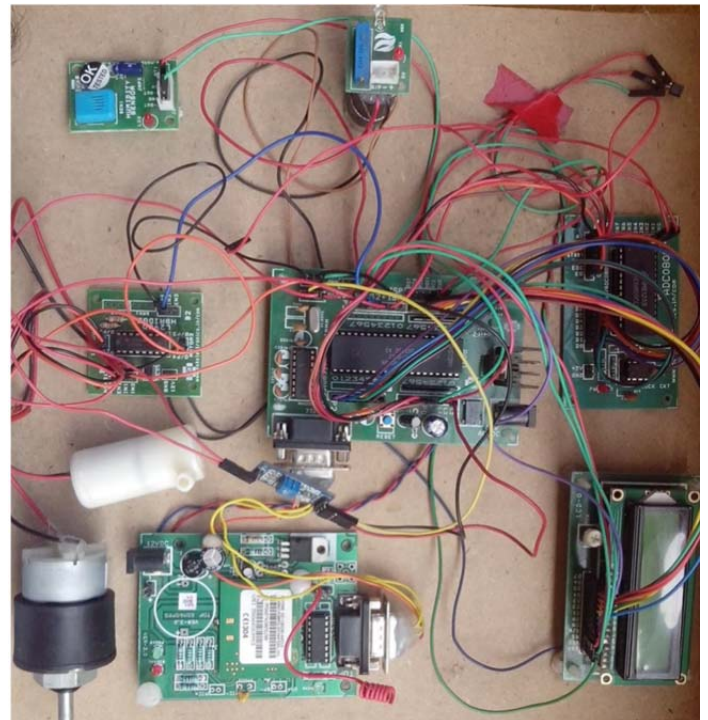

Fig 2 Model of the plant irrigation system

IV. RESULTS

Values taken from the sensors which have implemented in fields.

Case 1**: soil moisture is dry**
When the soil moisture is dry then the sensors sends message to microcontroller and after receiving message from microcontroller water motor will switch on automatically.

Case 2: **fire detection**
When the field catches fire, fire sensors sends massages to microcontroller and after receiving message from microcontroller the water sprinkle motor will switch on immediately.

Case 3: **Infrared detection**
When animals or theft enters agricultural field's infrared sensors sends message to microcontroller and after receiving message from microcontroller buzzer will sounds.

Case 4: **Temperature is high**
When the pre-set value of temperature goes high temperature sensors will sends message to microcontroller and after receiving message from microcontroller water motor will switch on automatically.

Case 5: **humidity is high**

When pre-set value of humidity goes high humidity sensors will sends message to microcontroller and after receiving message from microcontroller water motor will switch on.

Case 6: **When all sensors go high**

When all the sensors go high at a time, sensors from particular function will sends message to microcontroller and after receiving messages from microcontroller respective action will done by particular components.

IV. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE

➢ The framework furnishes with a few advantages and that work with a less labor. A framework provides water just when moistness in the dirt goes beneath the pre-set value. Because of immediate exchange of water in the roots water preservation happens furthermore keeps up the dampness to soil proportion at the root zone steady to some expand. In this way the framework is productive and perfect to evolving environment.

➢ The robotized watering system framework executed was observed to be plausible and practical for streamlining water assets for rural creation. This watering system framework permits development in spots with water lack in this way enhancing manageability.

➢ The robotized watering system here created to demonstrate that the consumption of water be able to decrease for a given gauge of crisp Biomass creation. Consumption of sunlight based energy during this watering framework, applicable when essentially vital for naturally yields and other rural items that are geologically disconnected, where the interest in electric power supply would be costly.

➢ The watering system framework can be changed in accordance with an assortment of particular harvest needs and requires least upkeep. The exact setups of the mechanized watering system permit it in the direction of scale up meant for the bigger nursery or in unlock fields. In addition to this system, other application such temperature observing. Internetwork controllers duplex communication framework provides a strong choice making gadget idea for an adjustment to few growth scenarios. Furthermore, the web link permits the management of land through the versatile telecommunication devices. For ex- a Smartphone.

➢ Other than the money related investment funds in water utilize, the significance of the conservation of this regular asset legitimize the utilization of this sort of watering system frameworks.

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AUTHORS

Dr.Sarika Tale received the Ph.D degree,currently working as a Associate professor department of DECS in visvesvaraya institute of advance technology college,Muddenahalli,Chikkaballapur. Raga.sarika@gmail.com

Sowmya.P is a second year student of M.Tech-DECS(DECS Dept)VIAT college, Visvesvaraya Technological University, Muddenahalli, Chikkaballapur. She has completed her B.Tech(TCE) in dr.AIT college Bangalore from VTU University, Belgaum in 2013. Sowmyaprakash17@yahoo.com

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